

U.S. Army Military History Institute  
950 Soldiers Drive  
Carlisle Barracks, PA 17013-5021  
4 Mar 2011

Journalism/Media

## **MEDIA & MILITARY, SINCE 1945**

A Working Bibliography of MHI Sources

### **CONTENTS**

#### Cold War Era:

General Sources.....p.1

Korean War.....p.2

Vietnam.....see separate bibliography

#### Since Vietnam:

-General Sources.....p.3

-Grenada.....p.5

-Panama (1990).....p.5

-Gulf (1990-91).....p.5

-Haiti (1995-95).....p.6

-Operations Enduring/Iraqi Freedom (2003).....p.6

### **COLD WAR ERA (1945-1973)-General Sources**

Bigart, Homer. Forward Positions: The War Correspondence of Homer Bigart. [Edited by Betsy Wade]  
Fayetteville, AR: U AR, 1992. 240 p. PN4874.B54.A3.  
WWII, Korea, Vietnam.

Chiaventone, Frederick J. "Ethics and Responsibilities in Broadcasting." Military Review (Aug 1991):  
pp. 64-76. Per.  
Sprinkled w/historical examples.

Collins, J. Lawton. Oral history transcript. Arch.  
He was Chief of Info, late 1940s.

Daniloff, Nicholas. Of Spies and Spokesmen: My Life as a Cold War Correspondent. Columbia, MO:  
U MO, 2008. 436 p. PN4874.D353.A3.

Ferri, Albert. Selections From The Soviet Military Press, 1968-1971. Report, Stanford Research Inst,  
1973. 142 p. UA770.F4.

Fried, Alan. "And We'll All Be Free: The Role of the Press in the Integration of the U.S. Army, (1947-50)." PhD dss, U FL, 1994. 277 p. UB418.A4773.

Hadaway, Benjamin W. "Lampreys Under a Shark: Embedded News Reporters and the Military in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century." MJ thesis, Carleton, 2006. 141 p. P96.A7.5H33.

Hanks, William E. "A Study of Selected Newspaper Coverage of the 1965 Dominican Revolt". PhD dss, Pittsburgh, 1970. 582 p. F1938.55.H36.

Havach, Emil L. "The Watchdog Barks at Snooping: Army Political Spying From 1967 to 1970 and the Media that Opposed It." MA thesis, U of AZ, 1974. 93 p. UB250.3.H38.

Lowenstein, Ralph L. "Military Press Censorship in Israel." Military Review (Feb 1970): pp. 3-9. Per.

Strobel, Warren P. Late-breaking Foreign Policy: The News Media's Influence on Peace Operations. Wash, DC: US Institute of Peace, 1997. 275 p. E885.S72.

Sweeney, Michael S. The Military and the Press: An Uneasy Truce, cited above. 297 p. PN4784.W37.S94.

See Chap. 5, "The Great Divorce: Korea and Vietnam."

### **COLD WAR ERA-Korean War**

Blumenson, Martin, et al. Special Problems in The Korean Conflict. Monograph, EUSAK Historical Section, Jun 1952. 135 p. DS919.S63.  
See Chap VIII.

Capraro, Michael C. "...Care and Feeding of the Press in Korea." Military History (Apr 1994): pp. 18, 20, 22 & 24. Per.  
Firsthand account.

Choi, Suhi. "The Korean War Caught in History and Memory: Examining U.S. Media Coverage of the No Gun Ri Incident (1999-Present) and Korean Survivors' Testimonies". PhD dss, Temple, 2006. 213 p. 2007. DS920.8.C565.

Clearly, Thomas J., Jr. "Aid and Comfort to the Enemy." Military Review (Aug 1968): pp. 51-55. Per.  
Removal of KW correspondents.

Cumings, Bruce. War and Television. NY: Verso, 1992. 302 p. DS921.5.P7.C86.

Horrell, Mason E. "Reporting the 'Forgotten War': Military-Press Relations in Korea, 1950-1954." PhD dss, U KY, 2002. 216 p. DS921.5.P74.H67.

Osmer, Harold H. U.S. Religious Journalism and the Korean War. Wash, DC: UPA, 1980. 143 p. PN4888.R4.O84.

Sandler, Stanley, editor. The Korean War: An Encyclopedia. NY: Garland, 1995. pp. 269-72. DS918.K673.

Thompson, Matthew A. "Information Wars: The Government, the Military, the Media and the People, 1941-1991," cited above P96W35.T56.  
See Chap. 3.

U.S. Dept of Army. Armed Forces Newspaper Editors' Guide: Department of the Army Pamphlet 20-23, dated Oct 1952. 146 p. MilPub-Pams.

\_\_\_\_\_. Public Information: Correspondents Accompanying Armed Forces of the United States: Army Regulations 360-60, Dec 1951. 9 p. MilPub-Regs.

\_\_\_\_\_. Office, Chief of Info. Handbook for Public Information Officers. DA Pam 21-64, dated 1951. 133 p. MilPub-Pams.  
See also Feb 1954 edition.

\_\_\_\_\_. Office, Chief of Info. "History of Department of the Army Activities Relating to The Korean Conflict, June 25, 1950 - Sept 8, 1951." Report, Sep 1951. ca 75 p. DS919.H58.

U.S. Far East Cmd? Aid and Comfort to the Enemy: Trends In Korean Press Reports. Pamphlet, 1951? 31 p. DS921.5.P7.A54.  
Unidentified source presents various journalistic material with critical commentary on each.

### **SINCE VIETNAM-General Sources**

Andersen, Roberta K. "The United States Press Coverage of Conflict in the Third World." Phd dss, U CA-Irvine, 1986. 186 p. F1488.3A53Microfilm.

Bishop, Gregory W. "Embedded Media: An Army Field Manual for Commanders and Public Affairs Officers." MA thesis, USC, 2004. 87 p. PN4784.W37.B57.

Borovik, Artem. The Hidden War: A Russian Journalist's Account of The Soviet War in Afghanistan. NY: Atlantic, 1990. 288 p. DS371.2.B6713.

Brady, Patrick H. "'As It Is, Not As It Should Be.'" Army (Sep 1990): pp. 22-29 & 43-45. Per. By Army's Chief of Pub Affairs, 1987-90.

Carroll, Chad G. "The U.S. Army Public Diplomacy Officer: Military Public Affairs Officers' Roles in the Global Information Environment." MA thesis, NC, 2007. 72 p. UH703.C37.

- "Dialogue on Military/Media Relations." Military Review (Feb 1987): pp. 70-84. Per.  
2 related articles.
- Ender, Morten G. "Soldiering Toward the Information Superhighway: The Comparison of Old and New Communication Media Use During Military Operations in the Post-Cold War Era." PhD dss, U MD, 1996. 333 p. UA940.E53.
- Gercken, David M. "Where Do We Stand?: The Army Public Affairs Officer and the Dominant Coalition." MA thesis, NC, 2007. 93 p. UH703.G47.
- Halloran, Richard. "Soldiers and Scribblers: A Common Mission." Parameters (Spring 1987): pp. 10-28. Per.  
Rebuts military criticisms of media.
- Huisking, P.V. "Afghanistan and the Soviet Press." Military Intelligence (Jan/Feb 1985): pp. 40-45. Per.
- Koropey, O.B. The Media and the Political Milieu: How the Sergeant York Became the System that Everyone Loved to Hate. Booklet, Historical Office, Army Materiel Command, 1992. 37 p. UZ410.K67.
- Mathews, Joseph J. Reporting the Wars. Minneapolis, MN: U MN, 1957. 322 p. PN4823.M3.
- Matthews, Lloyd J., ed. Newsmen & National Defense: Is Conflict Inevitable? NY: Brassey's, 1991. 145 p. UZ314.N48.  
11 essays & overviews.
- Miles, Donna. "Beetle Bailey Turns 40." Soldiers (Jun 1990): pp. 21-24. Per.
- Noyes, Harry F., III. "Like It or Not, the Armed Forces Need the Media." Army (Jun 1992): pp. 30-34 & 35. Per.
- Sarkesian, Sam C. "Soldiers, Scholars, and the Media." Parameters (Sep 1987): pp. 77-87. Per.
- Sims, Robert B. The Pentagon Reporters. Wash, DC: NDU, 1983. 177 p. PN4888.P6.S6.
- "Soldier Journalists." Soldiers (Aug 1974): pp. 50-51. Per.
- Stephens, Lowndes F. "Political Socialization of the American Soldier: The Mass Media as Agent." Armed Forces & Society (Summer 1983): pp. 595-632. Per.
- Sweeney, Michael S. The Military and the Press: An Uneasy Truce, cited above. 297 p. PN4784.W37.S94.  
See Chap. 6, "See No Evil: Controlling Access in the 1980s and 1990s" and Chap. 7 "The Velvet Glove: Press-Military Accommodation in the Twenty-first Century."

U.S. Dept of Army. Office, Chief of Public Affairs. The First Amendment: A Resource Guide. Pamphlet, Jun 1989. 35 p. Z658.U6.K32.

**SINCE VIETNAM-Grenada, 1983**

Mitchell, Michael C. "Televising War." US Naval Institute Proceedings (Apr 1986): pp. 52-56. Per. Vietnam and Grenada briefly discussed.

Summers, Harry G., Jr. "Western Media and Recent Wars." Parameters (May 1986): pp. 4-17. Per.

Zoll, Donald A. "The Press and the Military: Some Thoughts After Grenada." Parameters (Spring 1984): pp. 26-34. Per.

**See also:**

-Bibliographies on Grenada Operation & William Westmoreland in Biographies.

**SINCE VIETNAM-Panama, 1990-91**

**See:**

-Bibliography on Operation Just Cause in Panama

**SINCE VIETNAM-Persian Gulf, 1990-91**

Baroody, Judith R. Media Access and the Military: The Case of the Gulf War. Lanham, MD: UPA, 1998. 239 p. DS79.739.B37.

Brady, Patrick H. "Gen. Brady Replies to Criticism of His Article on Army and Media." Army (Jan 1991): pp. 10-11. Per.

Carrigan, Michael A. "The Media Print Tool and Censorship as a Department of Defense Public Relations Tool During the Persian Gulf War." MA thesis, U NV-Reno, 1997. 95 p. DS79.739.C37.

Denton, Robert E., Jr., editor. The Media and The Persian Gulf War. Westport: Praeger, 1993. 300 p. DS79.739.M44.  
13 articles.

- Epstein Lawrence S. "The Military, The Press, and The Gulf War." AWC student paper, Apr 1992. 53 p. Arch.
- Fennell, Melissa. "Women War Correspondents: Three Generations on the Frontlines or the Sidelines?" MA thesis, Carleton, 2005. 178 p. PN4784.W36.F46.
- Fuller, Tony. "Video War in the Persian Gulf: Experimental Effects of Visuals on Individual Political Opinion and Feeling." PhD dss, U Houston, 1996. 202 p. DS79.739.F85.  
Sociological survey of undergraduates, using questionnaires.
- Gerbner, George, ed. Triumph of the Image: The Media's War in The Persian Gulf - A Global Perspective. Boulder, CO: Westview, 1992. 280 p. DS79.739.T75.
- Kellner, Douglas. The Persian Gulf TV War. Boulder, CO: Westview, 1992. DS79.739.K44.
- MacArthur, John R. Second Front: Censorship and Propaganda in the Gulf War. Berkeley: U CA, 1993. 274 p. DS79.739.M33.
- Normann, Roderick de. "To War with the Press: Some Recollections of the Media in the Gulf." Army Quarterly (Oct 1991): pp. 430-36. Per.  
Brit officer assigned as press escort.
- Rasmussen, Stephen. "The Development of the Press-Military 'Crunch' in the Persian Gulf: 'Wuz the Public Robbed?'" AWC student paper, Apr 1992. 51 p. Arch.
- Sidle, Winant. "A Battle Behind the Scenes: The Gulf War Reheats Military-Media Controversy." Military Review (Sep 91): pp. 52-63. Per.  
Includes historical overview of mil-media wartime relations.
- Tarver, Heidi. "Words of War: The Persian Gulf Crisis and American Public Discourse." PhD dss, U CA-Berkeley, 1997. 209 p. DS79.739.T37.
- Taylor, Philip M. War and the Media: Propaganda and Persuasion in the Gulf War. NY: Manchester U, 1992. 335 p. DS79.739.T39.
- Thompson, Matthew A. "Information Wars: The Government, the Military, the Media and the People, 1941-1991," cited above P96.W35.T56.  
See Chaps. 7 & 8.
- U.S. Dept of Defense. Conduct of the Persian Gulf War. Final Report to Congress, Apr 1992. 824 p. DS79.72.C662.  
See Appendix S.
- U.S. Marine Corps. Public Affairs Office, NY. From the Battlefield to the Newsroom: A Limited Review of How the Marine Corps Story was Told in Operations Desert Shield and Desert Storm. NY, Aug 1991. 628 p. DS79.739.F76.  
Compilation of newspaper & periodical articles.

Williams, Pete. "The Press and the Persian Gulf War." Parameters (Autumn 1991): pp. 2-9. Per. DOD's press spokesman during operations. Also in Defense (May/Jun 1991), pp. 10-15, w/photos.

**See also:**

-Bibliographies on Operation Desert Shield/Storm in Iraq

**SINCE VIETNAM-Haiti**

Shelton, H. Hugh, & Vane, Timothy D. "Winning the Information War in Haiti." Military Review (Nov/Dec 1995): pp. 3-9. Per.

**See also:**

-Bibliography on Intervention, 1994 in Haiti.

**SINCE VIETNAM-Operations Enduring/Iraqi Freedom**

Aalai, Azadeh. "Media Depictions of the Vietnam and Iraq Wars". PhD dss, Loyola, 2008. 224 p. P96.W352.A23.

Atkinson, Rick. In the Company of Soldiers: A Chronicle of Combat. NY: Henry Holt, 2004. 319 p. DS79.764.U6.A85.

Belknap, Margaret H. "The CNN Effect: Strategic Enabler or Operational Risk?" Parameters (Autumn 2002): pp. 100-14. Per.

Casper, M.F., & Child, Jeffrey T. "embedded Reporting and Audience Response: Parasocial Interaction and Perceived Realism in Embedded Reporting from the Iraq War on Television News." In War and the Media: Essays on News Reporting, Propaganda and Popular Culture. Jefferson, NC: McFarland, 2009. pp. 205-21. P96.W352.U6.W37.

Currie, James T. "Will the Army Ever Learn Good Media Relations Techniques?: Walter Reed as a Case Study." Military Review (May/Jun 2008): pp. 92-99. Per.

DeCarvalho, Frank B.; Kivett, Spring; Lindsey, Matthew. "Reaching Out: Partnering with the Iraqi Media." Military Review (Jul/Aug 2008): pp. 87-95. Per.

Ender, Morten G., et. al. "Greedy Media: Army Families, Embedded Reporting and War in Iraq. In The Routledge Handbook of War and Society: Iraq and Afghanistan. NY: Routledge, 2011. pp. 271-82. DS79.76.R68.

Junger, Sebastian. War. NY: Twelve, 2010. 287 p. DS371.413.J86.

Kitfield, James. War & Destiny: How the Bush Revolution in Foreign and Military Affairs Redefined American Power. Wash, DC: Potomac Books, 2005. 386 p. DS79.76.K58.  
Embedded journalists a recurring theme throughout.

McLane, Brendan R. "Reporting From the Sandstorm: An Appraisal of Embedding." Parameters (Spring 2004): pp. 77-88. Per.

McMichael, William H., & Crawley, Vince. "Reporters in the Ranks." Army Times (10 Mar 2003): p. 8. Per.

Nikolaev, Alexander G., & Porpora, Douglas V. "Talking War: How Elite US Newspaper Editorials and Opinion Pieces Debated the Attack on Iraq." In The Routledge Handbook of War and Society: Iraq and Afghanistan, cited above. pp. 222-33. DS79.76.R68.

Payne, Kenneth. "The Media as an Instrument of War." Parameters (Spring 2005): pp. 81-93. Per.  
Largely OIF based focus.

Russell, William. "The Evolution of War Reporting From the Crimea to Iraq." Army (Feb 2004): pp. 32-38. Per.

Skiba, Katherine M. Sister in the Band of Brothers: Embedded with the 101<sup>st</sup> Airborne in Iraq. Lawrence, KS: U KS, 2005. 257 p. DS79.76.S55.

Shepard, Alicia C. Narrowing the Gap: Military, Media and the Iraq War. Chicago: Robert R. McCormick Tribune Foundation, 2004. 87 p. P96.A75.S54.

Walley, Charilyn A. "SOF and the Media: During Operation IRAQI FREEDOM." Veritas (Winter 2005): pp. 32-35. Per.